What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

. Burn down the system! Fear of MCFD Desire to Numb/Escape

Trauma

Social determinants of health

Systematic oppression

Indigenous determinants of health

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

\$\$ in the wrong place

this is not an iceberg, its a tornado...we are all disconnected in the chaos and swirl and need to find the calm of the storm together Unsafe Living Environment Lack of community collaboration and prevention.

The toxicity of the drug supply; we are not getting to the root of the potency of the drugs, both in toxicity and addiction.

social determinants of health and health inequities Lack of sense of belonging

Toxicity of the underlying drug supply.

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

attachment disruptions

Blow up MCFD and invest funds into family support and prevention

colonialism, Indigenous specific racism, prohibition and criminalization of substance use.

We are not listening to each other and our disconnection gives govt ability to avoid responsibility/liability - we can't agree on a path forward so they are off the hook

Supports that are actually following through and walking along with the youth

lack of support without judgment

Need to root approaches in harm reduction. And dismantle mental barriers that hold people back from enacting that approach. intergenerational trauma

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

Expansion of alcohol availability.

disconnection, lack of belonging

Extremely illicit toxic drug supply

An outdated response to a new (i.e. toxic) drug supply

Lack of natural healthy relationships. Youth in care are surrounded by paid adults

views politicized creating fear, shame, blame misunderstanding pointing fingers rather than "truly seeing" each other and reaching in together to take chances and be courageous

Drug use is selfintervention to issues we need to address. Shift in normative values

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

The Moral distress and fear in our helpers is overwhelming, we are loosing good helpers and practice is becoming risk adverse due to fear

Availability of harder, more toxic, drugs in current context of criminalized production of drugs.

lack of courage to be innovative as clinicians/service providers in an ever increasing toxic drug supply Lack of safe affordable housing with wrap around supports.

Reactive approach of the health sector - failure to work upstream.

Stigma, loss of connection, structures that move away from Love and Caring.

Responses that are not trauma informed

unconscious bias; paternalistic perspectives that drive a "we know better than you, young person"

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

Lack of developmentally age appropriate services.

Insufficient traumainformed services That using drugs is a life line, its whats keeping them alive.
Youth are dealing with grief in this toxic drug crisis Drugs help to escape that reality sometimes

No regulated safer supply and/or extremely limited options

politics and media make it look like polar issues when really its a continuum of care that is needed, not one of the other

Fear

Failure to promote childhood and youth resiliency.

We haven't internalized toxic drug supply and impact it has on families and youth as an "existential threat." (lack of compassion, stigma) - versus COVID measures, where we saw systems respond ASAP.

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

mixed messages abstinence "just say no" vs harm reduction We keep focusing on tertiary prevention rather than primary prevention in the form of community development and strengthening. The Icelandic Prevention Model has given us great hope in this way

The system of child welfare is fundamentally oppressive and the continuation of residential schools. A whole new system is needed.

lack of regulated drug options (i.e. similar to cannabis)

old therapeutic models dont work in context of TDS disconnection, unbelonged, fear to lead with love, intergenerational harms, systemic and individual racism and exclusion

Indigenous specific racism

preference for abstinence based model

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

Adult-focused approaches applied to youth who use substances - need for youth-specific services

cycle of blame and shame leaves us stuck and not moving forward Lack of timely access to mental health services

Multiple systems of oppression - anti-black Racism, transphobia, homophobia

Issues to access services in the rural and remote areas Policy/structures that put systems at the center and not youth.

The supports that are supposed to be there are not doing the work they supposed to do or been secretive about what supports are there

Feeling invisible and not wanted to loved. Not feeling connected to anyone or anything. Disconnected and floating in a void.

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

The extreme toxic drug supply is the underlying problem and it is exposing all of the other systemic problems and limitations.

stigma, dehumanization of folks who use drugs - scapegoating these folks - enables lack of political will to address the toxic drug crisis. Individualizing structural issues - poverty, housing crisis.

Repercussions of connection to MCFD and given ultimatum to stop using drugs which makes them go deeper White supremacy and anti-indigenous racism

Below the surface, children are dealing with big issues few of us are equipped to face. We all need critical connections that lessen the load.

intergenerational trauma without adequately resourced intergenerational healing resources Control drugs at the point of production/import and not at the consumer level

Criminalizing substance use

What is 'below the surface' that is contributing to children/youth's substance use and/or the toxic drugs crisis?

Stigma

Youth have shared that services do not meet their needs - are often paternalistic / colonial and not gender affirming or culturally safe / inclusive.

Difficulties in accessing safer supplies

Trying to find pathways that open doors and welcome youth, such as Every door is the right door, and treatment starts the day you are ready.